

BEFORE THE ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION

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ROBERT "BOB" BURNS - Chairman
ANDY TOBIN
BOYD DUNN
SANDRA D. KENNEDY

DOCKETED BY

Arizona Corporation Commission

DOCKETED

In the matter of

COMMISSIONERS

JUSTIN OLSON

TITAN FUNDING GROUP I, LLC, an Arizona limited liability company,

TITAN CAPITAL REAL ESTATE FUND I, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company

TITAN CAPITAL HOLDINGS LLC, a Nevada limited liability company,

ADAM W. CHILD and ERIN M. CHILD, husband and wife,

RODERICK R. RICKERT, a single man,

Respondents.

DOCKET NO. S-21054A-18-0301

DECISION NO. 77159

77133

ORDER TO CEASE AND DESIST, ORDER FOR RESTITUTION, ORDER FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTIES AND ORDER FOR OTHER AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AGAINST TITAN CAPITAL REAL ESTATE FUND I, LLC

On September 11, 2018, the Securities Division ("Division") of the Arizona Corporation Commission ("Commission") filed a Notice of Opportunity for Hearing Regarding Proposed Order to Cease and Desist, Order for Restitution, Order for Administrative Penalties, and Order for other Affirmative Action (the "Notice") against Respondent Titan Capital Real Estate Fund I, LLC ("TCREF" or "Respondent").

On September 13, 2018, the Division served a copy of the Notice of Opportunity filed in this case upon TCREF by personally serving one of its officers. No request for a hearing or answer to the Notice has been filed as of April 8, 2019.

I.

FINDINGS OF FACT

- Titan Capital Holdings LLC ("Titan Capital") was formed in Nevada on September 8,
 and has been registered to do business in Arizona as a foreign entity since December 28, 2010.
 The original Articles of Organization filed with the Nevada Secretary of State and the corporate filings with the Commission list Rickert as the managing-member of Titan Capital.
- Titan Funding Group I, LLC ("TFG") was formed in Arizona on July 7, 2011, as a member-managed company with Titan Capital as the sole member-manager.
- TCREF is a Delaware limited liability company formed on September 4, 2013. It did not register as a foreign entity in Arizona.
- 4. In its operating agreement, TCREF states that it is managed by TCG Management LLC, also a Delaware company. Private placement memorandums for TCREF list Child and Rickert among its key managers and employees. TCREF's marketing materials describe TCREF's executive team, with Rickert as the CEO and Child as the President. In its private placement memorandum, TCREF says that Titan Capital will originate loans on behalf of TCREF.
- 5. In 2010, Rickert operated a business that assisted people in buying foreclosure properties. Doing business as "INFOclosure," Rickert's company produced software that listed distressed properties being sold at foreclosure auctions. INFOclosure also assisted with purchasing the properties at auction.
- 6. In late 2010, Rickert created Titan Capital to make hard-money loans—i.e. loans of typically less than 24 months with relatively higher interest rates—to purchasers of real property, including foreclosure properties. The typical borrower would use the funds to "fix-and-flip" a property, i.e. purchase a foreclosed, bank-owned or short-sale, single-family property, perform maintenance and reconstruction, then sell the property. Titan Capital would secure its loan to these borrowers with a mortgage or deed of trust recorded on the property. Titan Capital hired Adam Child to be its president in early 2011 to operate this lending business.

- 7. In 2013, Rickert and Child created TFG and TCREF to raise funds for Titan Capital's lending operations. TFG and TCREF would obtain funds from investors, pool those funds, then transfer funds to Titan Capital. Titan Capital would make loans to persons to purchase properties to "fix-and-flip" and Titan Capital held a first-position lien on such property. Titan Capital also lent money to persons to perform construction on the properties where Titan Capital held a first-position lien. The construction loan would be secured by a second-position lien.
- 8. Titan Capital would charge the borrowers an interest rate between 12% and 18%. It would make its profits on the spread between this interest rate and the 10 11% that TCREF/TFG had to pay to investors.
- 9. Titan Capital would receive a deed of trust securing the loan. Titan Capital was then to enter a pledge agreement with TCREF/TFG where Titan Capital would assign its beneficial interest in the deed of trust to TCREF or TFG.
- Beginning in October 2013, TCREF began seeking investors and offering limited
 liability company membership interests to potential investors.
- 11. From October 2013 through September 2015, TCREF sold limited liability company membership interests to at least eight persons for a total of at least \$3,794,462. TCREF represented to investors that TCREF would make annual distributions to investors from TCREF revenues that would equal 10% of the amount invested by each respective investor. The TCREF investors have received returns totaling approximately \$688,202.
- 12. TCREF found these offerees and investors by emailing potential investors on customer lists purchased from marketing firms, holding seminars, contacting existing acquaintances, obtaining referrals from existing investors, and by contacting customers of Child's and Rickert's other businesses.
- Child personally offered notes and membership interests to at least 19 of the TFG and TCREF investors.
- Rickert personally offered notes and membership interests to at least 10 of the TFG and TCREF investors.

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Misrepresentations and omissions regarding use of investor funds

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- 15. TCREF funds were transferred to Titan Capital. Titan Capital then commingled those funds with its capital and capital from related entities. When Titan Capital failed in October 2015, TCREF failed too, resulting in investors losing almost the entire amount invested. In February 2016, Rickert caused Titan Capital and its related entities to go into voluntary receivership. After a few months of the receiver locating assets and reviewing records, it was revealed that Titan Capital's operations differed significantly from representations made to TCREF investors: it had transferred only a portion of its funds to escrow/title companies, owned few significant real property and deed of trust assets, had made large transfers to Rickert-controlled entities, and may have been insolvent almost from its inception.
- 16. TCREF represented to investors and offerees that their funds would be used by Titan Capital to fund hard money loans to borrowers who purchase, rehab, and sell residential properties; Titan Capital's loan would be secured by a deed of trust that would be pledged to TCREF.
- 17. Through representations by TCREF and their employees, several investors understood that their funds would only go towards loans and that TCREF and Titan Capital would pay for operational expenses with revenues from the interest charged to borrowers.
- 18. TCREF further represented to several investors that Titan Capital was a licensed mortgage broker in Arizona and Nevada and was pursuing similar licensing in California.
- 19. TCREF described mortgage broker activities when it represented in its private placement memorandum that Titan Capital would pledge 100% of its interest in pools of loans, deeds of trust, mortgages and similar interests that originated from Titan Capital's financing activities. This would secure TCREF's obligations to its investors. A copy of the pledge agreement was included in TCREF's PPMs.
- 20. Under A.R.S. § 6-906(c), mortgage brokers "shall immediately deposit all monies received by the mortgage broker in an escrow account with an escrow agent licensed pursuant to [A.R.S. Title 6, Chapter 7]. Withdrawals shall only be disbursed according to the terms of the escrow

instructions. The escrow agent shall not be the mortgage broker." The same statute requires that mortgage brokers not commingle their appraisal and credit investigation fees with the broker's other monies.

- 21. From 2013 through 2015, TCREF received approximately \$3,794,462 from investors.
- 22. These funds were commingled with funds from TFG investors and Titan Capital, for a total of approximately \$18.6 million that was to go to Titan Capital's primary business: making hard-money loans to borrowers who purchase, rehab, and sell residential properties.
- 23. Of the approximately \$18.6 million of investor funds in Titan Capital's control, all of which should have gone to lending, Titan Capital only transferred approximately \$8.8 million to escrow and title companies. Titan received only approximately \$6.8 million from the title/escrow companies in return—far less than the principal amount transferred.
- 24. During 2013 2015, Titan Capital made several transfers that were not for funding loans to borrowers:
- a) A net of approximately \$1.4 million to Rickert's entity, Infoclosure, and other
 Rickert-controlled entities;
- Approximately \$4.5 million to pay an equity fund that had lent money to Titan
 Capital;
- Approximately \$4.7 million for probable business expenses of Titan Capital
 and other related or Rickert-controlled entities;
- d) Approximately \$1.9 million to a condominium development in Flagstaff managed by one of Titan Capital's and TCREF's major investors;
- e) Approximately \$1.5 million to Titan Capital Management, an entity controlled
 by Rickert and Child through which they were to obtain payment;
- f) Approximately \$223,000 for Child's expenses including child support payments and payments to the IRS; and
 - g) Approximately \$191,000 for Rickert's expenses.

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25. Because of these various transfers and failure to conduct its business as represented, Titan Capital's assets were insufficient to pay even a fraction of the amount owed to TCREF investors. In 2015, Titan Capital, TFG, TCREF and other related entities filed for receivership. The receiver's reports show that in May 2016, Titan Capital's assets consisted of four properties that the receiver sold for \$62,703 of net proceeds; interests in 10 performing loans producing monthly income of \$1,793; interests in four loans in default; five contracts for deeds of trust; ownership of two deeds of trust; and a construction loan that later netted \$32,865 for the receiver. In two years of managing the receivership, identifying and liquidating the entities' assets, the receiver was only able to collect a total of \$234,191.64.

Omissions relevant to Adam Child's qualifications

- 26. In TCREF private placement memorandums and offering materials, Respondents represented that a key officer, Adam Child, was a competent manager with a proven track record of success in real estate financing.
- 27. TCREF omitted material information that would allow investors to evaluate Respondent's claims of Child's past success, the claims of Respondent's ability to generate returns, and Child's ability to manage a company that would generate these returns. These omissions include:
- a) On June 8, 2009, the Coconino County Superior Court entered judgment against Child for \$2,957,227 which includes \$1,956,000 treble damages for fraud and racketeering committed by Child in a real estate development enterprise near Flagstaff, Arizona.
- b) In 2009, Child filed for bankruptcy protection. In his bankruptcy, Child sought to discharge the judgment described above along with \$2,800,004 of unsecured claims which included \$263,945 of credit card debt, several deficiencies on foreclosed properties totaling over \$405,000, unpaid office rent, unpaid HOA fees, a \$40,000 deficiency on an automobile lease, and a \$570,000 personal loan. Child's bankruptcy schedules also list \$130,000 of unpaid taxes and \$60,000 of unpaid child and spousal support.

1			c) On December 3, 2008, the Department of Financial Institutions found that	
2	through	h stater	ments made by Child, Child's company, Child Mortgage Corporation, violated A.R.S.	
3	§ 6-90	9(L) (n	naking a false promise or misrepresentation or conceal an essential or material fact in	
4	the cou	irse of	the mortgage broker business), § 6-909(M) (failure to truthfully account for the monies	
5	belong	ing to a	a party to a mortgage loan transaction or failure to disburse monies in accordance with	
6	his agreements) and § 6-909(N) (engaging in illegal or improper business practices). In a consent			
7	order signed by Child, DFI revoked the entity's mortgage broker license and ordered payment of a			
8	\$2,705 penalty.			
9			II.	
10			CONCLUSIONS OF LAW	
11		1.	The Commission has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to Article XV of the	
12	Arizon	a Cons	titution and the Securities Act.	
13		2.	Respondent offered or sold securities within or from Arizona, within the meaning of	
14	A.R.S.	§§ 44-	1801(16), 44-1801(22), and 44-1801(27).	
15		3.	Respondent violated A.R.S. § 44-1841 by offering or selling securities that were	
16	neither	registe	ered nor exempt from registration.	
17		4.	Respondent violated A.R.S. § 44-1842 by offering or selling securities while neither	
18	register	red as a	a dealer or salesman nor exempt from registration.	
19		5.	Respondent violated A.R.S. § 44-1991 by (a) employing a device, scheme, or artifice	
20	to defra	aud, (b)) making untrue statements or misleading omissions of material facts, and (c) engaging	
21	in trans	saction	s, practices, or courses of business that operate or would operate as a fraud or deceit.	
22		6.	Respondent's conduct is grounds for a cease and desist order pursuant to A.R.S. § 44-	
23	2032.			
24		7.	Respondent's conduct is grounds for an order of restitution pursuant to A.R.S. § 44-	
25	2032.			
26		8.	Respondent's conduct is grounds for administrative penalties under A.R.S. § 44-2036.	

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III.

ORDER

THEREFORE, on the basis of the Findings of Fact, and Conclusions of Law, the Commission finds that the following relief is appropriate, in the public interest, and necessary for the protection of investors:

IT IS ORDERED, pursuant to A.R.S. § 44-2032, that Respondent, and any of Respondent's agents, employees, successors and assigns, permanently cease and desist from violating the Securities Act.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, pursuant to A.R.S. § 44-2032, that TCREF shall, jointly and severally with all other respondents under Docket No. S-21054A-18-0301, pay restitution to the Commission in the principal amount of \$3,026,315 (i.e. the \$3,794,462 of principal invested in TCREF less the \$688,202 the Respondents returned to investors and the \$79,945 the receiver paid to investors from proceeds from its settlement with Child and from liquidated respondent entities' assets). This restitution is ordered as a result of the conduct set forth in the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law. Payment is due in full on the date of this Order. Payment shall be made to the "State of Arizona" to be placed in an interest-bearing account controlled by the Commission.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the restitution ordered in the preceding paragraph will accrue interest, as of the date of the Order, at the rate of the lesser of (i) ten percent per annum or (ii) at a rate per annum that is equal to one per cent plus the prime rate as published by the board of governors of the federal reserve system in statistical release H. 15 or any publication that may supersede it on the date that the judgment is entered.

The Commission shall disburse the funds on a pro-rata basis to investors shown on the records of the Commission. Any restitution funds that the Commission cannot disburse because an investor refuses to accept such payment, or any restitution funds that cannot be disbursed to an investor because the investor is deceased shall be disbursed on a pro-rata basis to the remaining investors

shown on the records of the Commission. Any funds that the Commission determines it is unable to or cannot feasibly disburse shall be transferred to the general fund of the state of Arizona.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, pursuant to A.R.S. § 44-2036, that TCREF shall pay an administrative penalty in the amount of \$50,000 as a result of the conduct set forth in the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law. Payment is due in full on the date of this Order. Payment shall be made to the "State of Arizona." Any amount outstanding shall accrue interest as allowed by law.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the administrative penalty ordered in the preceding paragraph will accrue interest at the rate of the lesser of (i) ten percent per annum or (ii) at a rate per annum that is equal to one per cent plus the prime rate as published by the board of governors of the federal reserve system in statistical release H. 15 or any publication that may supersede it on the date that the judgment is entered.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that payments received by the state of Arizona shall first be applied to the restitution obligation. Upon payment in full of the restitution obligation, payments shall be applied to the penalty obligation.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, that if TCREF fails to comply with this order, the Commission may bring further legal proceedings against Respondent, including application to the superior court for an order of contempt.

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1	IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Order shall become effective immediately.				
2	BY ORDER OF THE ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION				
3	Robert & Roma) (250m)				
4	CHAIRMAN BURNS COMMISSIONER DUNN				
5	Leath by Mark a continued				
6	COMMISSIONER TOBIN COMMISSIONER KENNEDY COMMISSIONER OLSON				
7	COMMISSIONER OLSO				
8	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I, MATTHEW J. NEUBERT				
9	Executive Director of the Arizona Corporation Commission have hereunto set my hand and caused the official seal of the				
10	Commission to be affixed at the Capitol, in the City of Phoenix				
11	this <u>26</u> day of <u>April</u> , 2019.				
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13	MATTERN LANGUERE				
14	MATTHEW J. NEUBERT EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR				
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16	DISSENT				
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19	This document is available in alternative formats by contacting Kacie Cannon, ADA Coordinator,				
20	voice phone number (602) 542-3931, e-mail kcannon@azcc.gov.				
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2	SERVICE LIST FOR: Titan Funding Group, LLC et al.				
3	Ryan Anderson GUTTILLA MURPHY ANDERSON				
4	5415 E. High Street, Suite 200				
5	Phoenix, AZ 85054 Attorneys for receiver of Titan Capital and TFG				
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7	Roderick R. Rickert 501 W. Laredo Ave. Gilbert, AZ 85233 Individual respondent and CEO of TCREF				
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10	Anne Chapman MITCHELL STEIN CAREY CHAPMAN, PC				
11	One Renaissance Square 2 North Central Avenue, Suite 1450				
12	Phoenix, AZ 85004 Attorneys for Adam and Erin Child				
13	Amorneys for Huam and Briti Child				
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77**159**Decision No. _____

1 BEFORE THE ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION 2 COMMISSIONERS 3 ROBERT "BOB" BURNS - Chairman 4 ANDY TOBIN **BOYD DUNN** 5 SANDRA D. KENNEDY JUSTIN OLSON 6 In the matter of: DOCKET NO. S-21054A-18-0301 7 TITAN FUNDING GROUP I, LLC, an Arizona CERTIFICATION OF SERVICE OF 8 limited liability company, PROPOSED OPEN MEETING AGENDA ITEM 9 TITAN CAPITAL REAL ESTATE FUND I, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, 10 TITAN CAPITAL HOLDINGS LLC, a Nevada 11 limited liability company, 12 ADAM W. CHILD and ERIN M. CHILD, husband and wife, 13 RODERICK R. RICKERT, a single man, 14 Respondents. 15 16 On this 9th day of April 2019, the foregoing document was filed with Docket Control as a 17 Securities Division Memorandum & Proposed Order. On this date or as soon as possible thereafter, 18 a copy of the foregoing will be mailed to the following who have not consented to email service. 19 Roderick Rickert 20 501 W Laredo Ave Gilbert, AZ 85233 21 Individual respondent and officer of respondent Titan Capital Real Estate Fund I 22 Lee Stein 23 Anne Chapman Anna Finn 24 MITCHELL STEIN CAREY CHAPMAN One Renaissance Square 25 Two North Central Ave, St. 1450 Phoenix, AZ 85004 26 Attorneys for respondent Adam Child and respondent spouse Erin Child

	/I					
1	Ryan W. Anderson					
2	GUTTH LA MURRHY ANDERSON					
3	5415 E. High St., Suite 200					
4	Phoenix, AZ 85054 Attorneys for receiver of respondents Titan Capital Holdings and Titan Funding Group I					
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6	By: June S. Diologe					
7	Emie R. Bridges, Executive Assistant					
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